

# WORLD HISTORY II



# REVIEW GUIDE

**Congratulations. If you are reading this, then you are about to take the World History II SOL test. This is your last opportunity to master the WHII Curriculum. This packet was made with you in mind. The questions, tips, charts, pictures, etc. that follow are aligned directly with the WHII Standards. Master this packet and you will master the World History II SOL.**



## THE RENAISSANCE

DEFINITION:

**RENAISSANCE** (n)- \_\_\_\_\_

GEOGRAPHY: **CIRCLE** WHERE THE RENAISSANCE BEGAN...



SO... YOU KNOW WHERE IT BEGAN... BUT WHICH DIRECTION DID IT SPREAD FROM THERE. CIRCLE ONE.

**NORTH**

**SOUTH**

**EAST**

**WEST**

IN A FEW WORDS, DESCRIBE THE PREVIOUS FEW CENTURIES IN EUROPE. (600-1500).

THE REST OF THE RENAISSANCE STANDARDS FOCUS ON TWO THINGS.

## FINE ARTS

BELOW ARE THE FOUR MAJOR CULTURAL CONTRIBUTORS TO THE RENAISSANCE. MATCH CULTURAL CONTRIBUTOR TO THEIR MAJOR WORK.

1. SHAKESPEARE \_\_\_\_\_
2. GUTENBERG \_\_\_\_\_
3. DA VINCI \_\_\_\_\_
4. MICHELANGELO \_\_\_\_\_

A. *To be, or*

*not to be:  
that is  
the  
question.*



B.



C.



## HUMANISM

WHAT IS THE **KEY** WORD IN HUMANISM?

SO, WHAT IS THE KEY FOCUS IN HUMANISM?

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBE HUMANISM

**RELIGIOUS**      **SECULAR**

WHAT WOULD ERASMUS SAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HUMANISM & WHAT WAS BELIEVED BEFORE?

LIST THE FIVE MAJOR RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_



How is **HINDUISM** monotheistic?

What happens when you **DIE**?

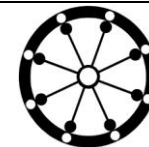
What is their **SOCIAL HIERARCHY** called?



What part of **JUDAISM** is revolutionary?

What is their **SET OF LAWS** called?

What is their **HOLY BOOK** called?



Who founded **BUDDHISM**?

How do you reach **ENLIGHTENMENT**?

Who spread this religion to the rest of **ASIA**?



What **RELIGION** is the basis for **CHRISTIANITY**?

Who is the **FOUNDER** of this religion?

What did the **CHRISTIANS** add to the **TORAH**?



Who is the founder of **ISLAM**?

What is their **HOLY BOOK**?

What are their **HOLY CITIES**?

**THESE RELIGIONS PERMEATE THE COURSE. KNOW THE ABOVE BACKWARDS AND FORWARDS. IT CAN GIVE YOU THE CULTURAL BACKGROUND TO HELP YOU OUT DURING THE REST OF THE COURSE!!!**

\*\* THIS IS ONE OF THE **LEAST** QUESTIONED SECTIONS OF THE SOL. DO NOT SPEND THE BULK OF YOUR REVIEW TIME HERE. THERE WILL BE FAR MORE QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT SECTION... RELIGION!!!!

# R

The  
Reformation

*DO NOT SLEEP ON THE REFORMATION!!! THERE ARE AN INORDINATE AMOUNT OF SOL STANDARDS DEALING WITH THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION. DON'T JUST GLANCE OVER THIS. AS FAR AS TERMS and STANDARDS GO, THIS IS IN THE UPPER TIER OF TOPICS.*

**THE BASICS:**

DEFINITION:  
**PROTESTANT REFORMATION** (n)- \_\_\_\_\_

WHICH RELIGION IS BEING CHALLENGED/REFORMED:  
**HINDUISM      JUDAISM      BUDDHISM      CHRISTIANITY      ISLAM**  
 WHO OFFICIALLY STARTED THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

## THE REFORMERS

### THE EARLY REFORMERS (PRE-LUTHERAN)

Associate ONE word with each of these two.



WYCLIFFE

HUS



What happens to both of them?

### THE BIG FOUR REFORMERS



**MARTIN LUTHER**

95 THESES- \_\_\_\_\_

TRANSLATE:  
"SALVATION BY FAITH ALONE"

SUMMARIZE THE BELIEFS OF  
THE FOLLOWING:

**CALVINISM**

\_\_\_\_\_



**ELIZABETHAN  
ANGLICANISM**

\_\_\_\_\_



**ANGLICANISM**

\_\_\_\_\_



## THE AFTERMATH

### GERMANY

WHERE WAS MARTIN  
LUTHER FROM?

SO, WHAT RELIGION  
DOMINATED GERMANY?

### HOWEVER,

THE HOLY ROMAN  
EMPIRE (LED BY THE  
HAPSBURG) REMAINED  
LOYAL TO THE

\_\_\_\_\_

THE CONFLICT  
BETWEEN THE TWO LED  
TO ONE OF THE BIGGEST  
WARS THE WORLD HAD  
EVER SEEN KNOWN AS:

THE OUTCOME OF THIS  
WAR WAS THAT:

### FRANCE

HUGUENOTS (n)- \_\_\_\_\_

THE ABOVE WERE ALLOWED TO PRACTICE  
THEIR RELIGION FREELY DUE TO:

\_\_\_\_\_ LED FRANCE DURING  
THE THIRTY YEARS WAR.

### CATHOLIC COUNTER REFORMATION

THE CATHOLICS RALLIED AROUND THEIR  
FAITH BY RE-AFFIRMING MOST OF THEIR  
PRINCIPLES AT THE:

WHICH GROUP WAS FOUNDED TO SPREAD  
CATHOLICISM WORLDWIDE?



HOW COULD THE CATHOLICS ENSURE THAT  
THE PEOPLE WERE STAYING TRUE TO  
DOCTRINE?

III

# AGE OF DISCOVERY



G \_\_\_\_\_  
 G \_\_\_\_\_  
 G \_\_\_\_\_

HOW DID EACH OF THE FOLLOWING AIDE IN NAVIGATION?

**COMPASS**  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**ASTROLABE**  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**LATEEN SAILS**  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

# IMPACT

## THE AMERICAS



What is the name of the labor system forced on the Native Americans?

What becomes of the Aztecs/Incas?

## AFRICA



NAME TWO THINGS THE EUROPEANS WANTED HERE

During this era, what part of Africa did the Europeans set up their trading posts?

**INTERIOR**  
 OR  
**EXTERIOR**

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

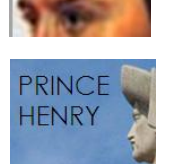
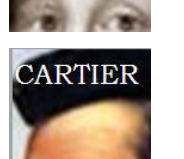
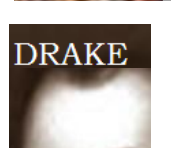
WHAT IS THE KEY ITEM(S) TRADED FOR EACH LEG OF **THE TRIANGLE TRADE**?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

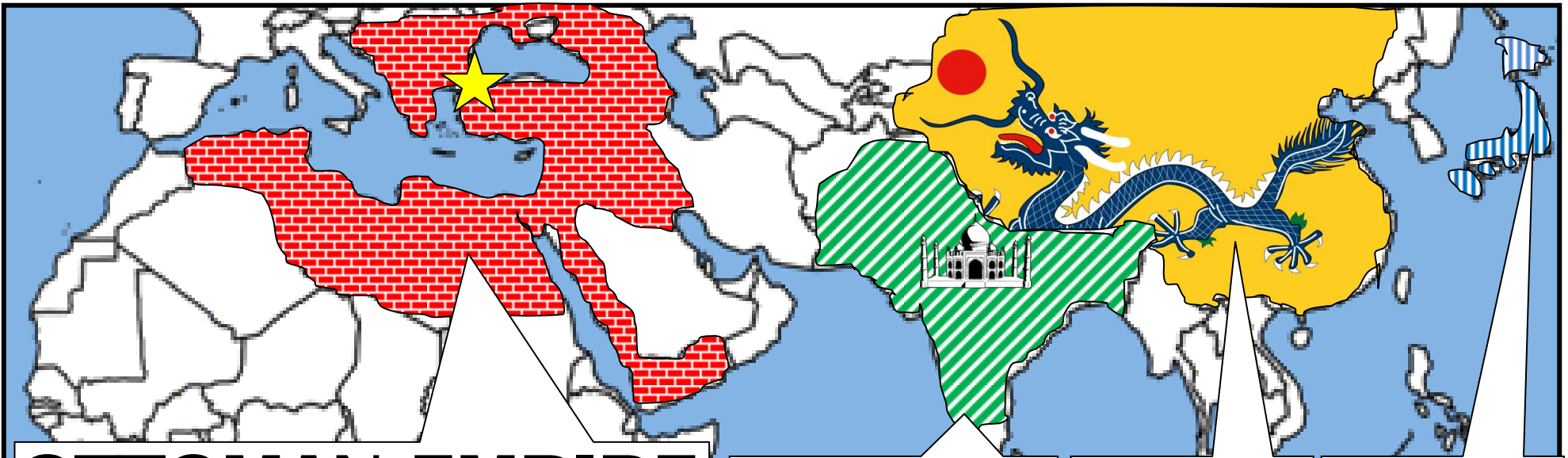
DESCRIBE THE COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

WHAT "**COMPANIES**" CONQUERED IN ASIA?

LABEL THE ROUTES OF THE FOLLOWING EXPLORERS:



# IMPACT OF GLOBAL TRADE ON REGIONAL CIVILIZATIONS



## OTTOMAN EMPIRE

OK. So, you don't need dates on the SOL, but...

# 1453=

And they changed the name of the CAPITAL from:

★ **CONSTANTINOPLE**  
(The BYZANTINE CAPITAL)

To the new (and current) name of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Largest City on earth:



KNOWING WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT THE HISTORY OF THIS REGION,... (AND THE SYMBOL ON ITS FLAG) WHAT WAS THE KEY UNIFYING FORCE IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE???



WHY DID VOLTAIRE ADMIRE THE OTTOMANS?

WHAT TWO ITEMS WERE THE MOST TRADED FROM HERE?



## MUGHAL EMPIRE

The MUGHALS took on the religion that came to them from the West... So, much like the Ottomans, they were:



What example of Mughal Architecture is a Wonder of the World?

The Ottomans are known Coffee/Ceramics... What were the Mughals trading?

ALL of Europe is clamoring to get to India during this time.

1. Who was the first to get here?
2. What group conquered here?

## QING DYNASTY

The Chinese have been ruled by Dynasty after Dynasty... The last one?

THE QING DYNASTY

Everyone wanted to get to India and China. In India, the area was taken over by the:

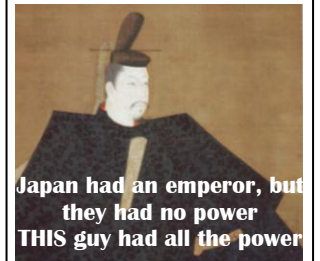
**BRITISH EAST INDIA CO.**



Trade in Qing China was controlled by the emperor. So, foreign European nations set up

(LATER KNOWN AS SPHERES OF INFLUENCE)

## TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE



Japan had an emperor, but they had no power THIS guy had all the power

Under his orders, Japan set up a foreign policy known as SAKOKU to keep out foreigners:

**SAKOKU=**



# SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION & Enlightenment

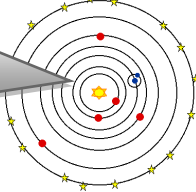


MATCH THESE 14 DEAD WHITE GUYS WITH THEIR ACHIEVEMENT

**COPERNICUS**

**BAROQUE MUSIC**

**HELIOCENTRIC**



**KEPLER**

**LEVIATHAN**



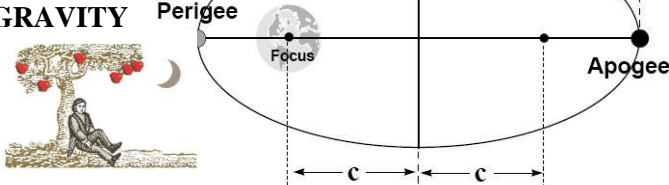
**GALILEO**

**NEWTON**

**HARVEY**

**HOBBS**

**GRAVITY**

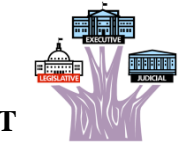


**ELLIPTICAL**

**LOCKE**

**RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE**

**3 BRANCHES**



**ROUSSEAU**

**SOCIAL CONTRACT**

**"LIFE, LIBERTY, & PROPERTY"**

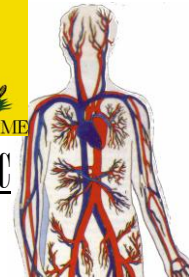


**VOLTAIRE**

**ROMANTIC ART**



**CLASSICAL MUSIC**



**BLOOD CIRCULATION**

**BACH**

**MOZART**

**DELACROIX**

**CERVANTES**

**FIRST WESTERN NOVEL**



AS FAR AS KINGS YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR ABSOLUTISM... YOU ONLY NEED TO KNOW:

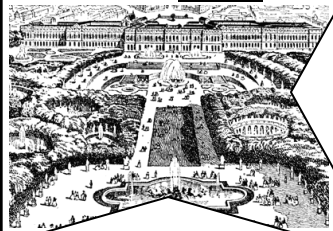
# T O KINGS

**LOUIS XIV**



HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP IN ONE BUILDING?

**ANSWER: ONCE**



WHAT WAS HIS HOUSE CALLED?

HOW DID THIS HOUSE CENTRALIZE HIS POWER?

**PETER THE GREAT**

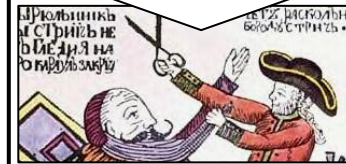


HOW OFTEN IN HISTORY CAN YOU FIND A GUY WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY SUMMED UP BY A ROAD TRIP?

**ANSWER: ONCE**

WHY DOES PETER WANT TO GO VISIT PLACES LIKE THIS?

WHAT CHANGES DOES HE MAKE WHEN HE GETS BACK TO RUSSIA?



# BEGINNING OF THE END FOR ABSOLUTISM



NOW THAT YOU ARE FAMILIAR WITH ABSOLUTE RULERS... **LET'S KILL ONE!**

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE RIGHTS OF

## ENGLISHMEN



ELIZABETH I's 2<sup>nd</sup> COUSIN became king in 1625...

**WHO CHOSE HIM TO BECOME KING?**

(HINT: It rhymes with SOD.)

He broke a promise to give more rights to the people and arrested much of his own Parliament. This started a...

He loses the Civil War and is...

# EXECUTED

Parliamentary General \_\_\_\_\_ takes over the Republic. But, they hate him and bring back the dead King's son Charles II in what is known as the \_\_\_\_\_. Political parties form and eventually Parliament works to bring in a new king, \_\_\_\_\_ and Mary in the \_\_\_\_\_ Revolution. They then signed the \_\_\_\_\_.

# DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS

WHO'S HAND IS THIS?



SO... HOW DOES THIS GUY CLAIM HE IS THE LEGITIMATE RULER???

**VI**

# FRENCH REVOLUTION

LOCKE-MONTESQUIEU-VOLTAIRE-ROUSSEAU



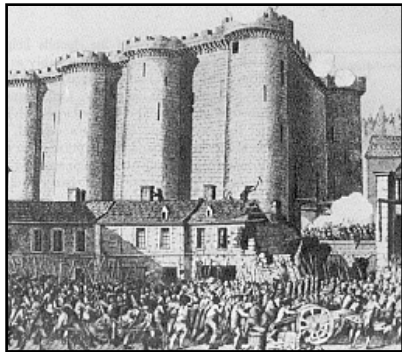
HOW DID THESE GUYS AFFECT THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?



WHAT MAJOR EVENT THAT YOU CELEBRATE EVERY JULY 4<sup>th</sup> WAS BOTH A CAUSE & AN INSPIRATION TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION?

ACCORDING TO THE SOL, THERE ARE ONLY **TWO** EVENTS FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION YOU NEED TO KNOW...

1. What is going on here?
2. Why are they doing it?



1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

1. What is this thing?
2. What do they call the time when this thing was chopping non-stop?



1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

TRACE THE **LEADERSHIP** TRANSITION FROM KING TO EMPEROR

MONARCHY

King



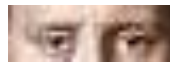
REPUBLIC

Comm. of Public Safety



EMPIRE

Emperor



# NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

WHAT HISTORICAL REVOLUTION GAVE RISE TO NAPOLEON?

IN THE END, WAS NAPOLEON...  
**SUCCESSFUL**  
OR  
**UNSUCCESSFUL**  
IN HIS ATTEMPT TO UNIFY EUROPE UNDER ONE RULER.

WHAT WAS HIS MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN LAW?



WHAT IS *NATIONALISM*?

## THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA

Symbolized below, What was the Doctrine of the CONGRESS?



CONGRESS TO-DO LIST

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

## REVOLUTIONS OF 1848

Do the people of Europe, simply follow these new rules?

When do they strike back?

What is the outcome :( ?

Out of this struggle for rights that began with the Enlightenment, there were revolutions all over the world. The causes, events, and outcomes of these revolutions gave birth to new

**POLITICAL PHILOSOPHIES** known as

# Liberals vs. Conservatives

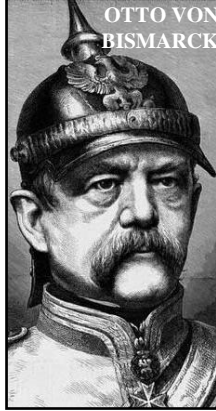
LABEL THE FOLLOWING AS **LIBERAL** OR **CONSERVATIVE**. VII

- |                                  |       |                    |       |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| OBEDIENCE TO POLITICAL AUTHORITY | _____ | FRENCH REVOLUTION  | _____ |
| LIFE, LIBERTY, & PROPERTY        | _____ | ENLIGHTENMENT      | _____ |
| AGAINST ALL REVOLUTIONS          | _____ | ORGANIZED RELIGION | _____ |

# UNIFICATIONS OF GERMANY & ITALY



After the **BALANCE OF POWER** was restored by the **CONGRESS OF VIENNA**, the center of Europe still had nationalistic goals to form their own nations. **GERMAN & ITALIAN UNIFICATION** upset the **BALANCE OF POWER** by creating two strong new nations in the center of EUROPE that would play a **huge** role in world history over the next few decades.



German Unification was essentially the work of one man: \_\_\_\_\_  
He used two methods:

1.  **REALPOLITIK** (n) - \_\_\_\_\_
2.  \_\_\_\_\_

## TALE OF TWO ITALYS

**NORTH** Led by the Kingdom of \_\_\_\_\_  
The Italian Bismarck was known as Count \_\_\_\_\_  
(Used Italian **REALPOLITIK**)



**SOUTH** \_\_\_\_\_ led the Unification in the South.  
The last part of Italy to join is probably the most famous city on the peninsula: \_\_\_\_\_



### PENINSULAR

**BORN:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PARENTS:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PREVALENCE RANK** (#1-#4) # \_\_\_\_\_



### CREOLE

**BORN:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PARENTS:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PREVALENCE RANK** (#1-#4) # \_\_\_\_\_



### KNOW YOUR CASTAS (castes)

### MESTIZO

**BORN:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PARENTS:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PREVALENCE RANK** (#1-#4) # \_\_\_\_\_



### MULATTO

**BORN:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PARENTS:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**PREVALENCE RANK** (#1-#4) # \_\_\_\_\_

What system of **FORCED LABOR** did the Spanish use against the Native Americans?



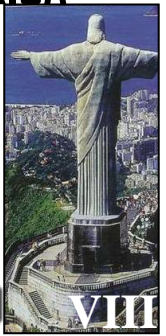
## CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM IN 19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY LATIN AMERICA

**WHEN THE SPANISH ARRIVED IN THE NEW WORLD, WHAT DID THEY BASE THEIR NEW GOVERNMENTS ON?**

**WHAT RELIGION HAS HAD SUCH AN EFFECT ON LATIN AMERICA THAT TODAY 42% OF THIS RELIGION LIVE HERE?**

**WHICH OF THE 3 G's (GOD, GOLD, GLORY) REMAINED IMPORTANT TO THE SPANISH IN THE NEW WORLD?**

**WHAT DO THE FOLLOWING HAVE IN COMMON: HAVANA, MEXICO CITY, LIMA, SAO PAULO, BUENOS AIRES?**





(THESE ARE NOT TO SCALE)

# ¡VIVA LA REVOLUCION!

What **SPANISH** PRIEST started the CRY for INDEPENDENCE in MEXICO?

**MEXICO**

Who led LATIN AMERICAN Independence in South America?

What is his nickname?

**GRAN COLUMBIA**


What's **UNIQUE** about HAITI's Independence Movement?

Who led the Revolution here?

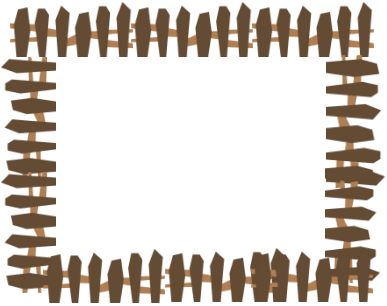
WHEN DOES THIS REVOLUTION OCCUR?

**HAITI**

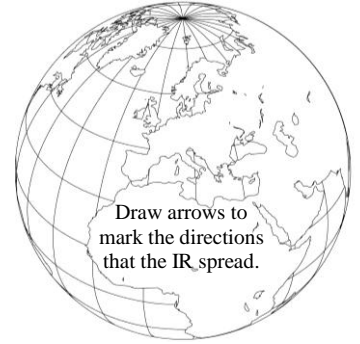
## INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION



AT THE BEGINNING OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, RICH LANDOWNERS TOOK OVER LARGE TRACTS OF PUBLIC LAND BY ENCLOSING THEM FOR THEIR OWN USE. THIS WAS CALLED THE...



CIRCLE THE NATION WHERE THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BEGAN.



Group →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1 H																	2 He
2	3 Li	4 Be											5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne
3	11 Na	12 Mg											13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar
4	19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr
5	37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe
6	55 Cs	56 Ba		72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn
7	87 Fr	88 Ra		104 Rf	105 Db	106 Sg	107 Bh	108 Hs	109 Mt	110 Ds	111 Rg	112 Cn	113 Nh	114 Fl	115 Lv	116 Ts	117 Og	118 Uue

CIRCLE THE TWO ELEMENTS THAT THEY HAD IN ABUNDANCE THAT ALLOWED THEM TO HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION.

WRITE TWO CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOLLOWING:



**COTTAGE INDUSTRY:**

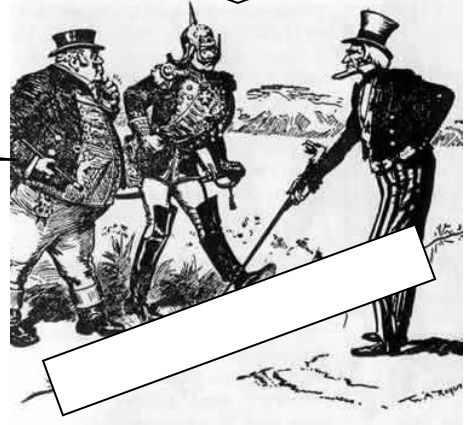
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



**FACTORY:**

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

ONCE THE SPANISH ARE GONE, WHY DON'T THEY EVER COME BACK?



WHAT'S THE REAL REASON?

\*\*\*LATIN AMERICA is a one of the newest features of the SOL. It was just a small section, but has recently become its own unit. So, don't just glance past Latin America... IT'S IMPORTANT...

# 6

PEOPLE YOU NEED TO KNOW FOR THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

MATCH THE PERSON TO THEIR INNOVATION:



HARGREAVES:



WATT:



WHITNEY:



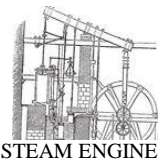
JENNER:



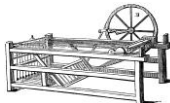
BESSEMER:



PASTEUR:



STEAM ENGINE



SPINNING JENNY



SMALLPOX



GERM THEORY & BACTERIA



COTTON GIN

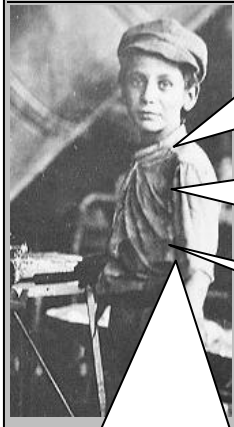


THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION CHANGED PEOPLES' LIVES. SO, IN THE COUNTRIES THAT INDUSTRIALIZED, LIST **FOUR** THINGS THAT...

# INCREASED

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

## CONDITIONS IN THE FACTORY



Where would he have worked before this?

Is this a fun place to work?

Why would you hire this kid?

This kid's boss used to be his parents. Now, who is the boss of his whole family?

THERE WERE A TON OF ECONOMIC & TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES...

# SOCIAL EFFECTS

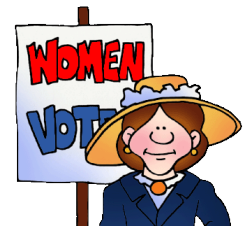
HOW DID THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION AFFECT...



CHILD LABOR?



EDUCATION?



SUFFRAGE?



## FOLLOW THE LOGIC

COTTON GIN MADE COTTON VERY PROFITABLE IN US SOUTH

SO, WHAT MIGHT THE US SOUTH WANT TO GROW TONS OF?

WHO IS GROWING THIS COTTON?

WOULD THE US SOUTH WANT TO GET RID OF THEIR FREE WORKERS?



# THE WORKERS STRIKE BACK

THE WORKERS JOINED TOGETHER TO FIGHT FOR THEIR RIGHTS...

# UNION YES

WHAT ARE GROUPS OF WORKERS WHO WORK FOR WORKER RIGHTS?

WHAT IS THEIR ULTIMATE WEAPON AGAINST THE FACTORY OWNERS?

## CAPITALISM

WHAT IS THE FREE MARKET?

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?

## COMMUNISM

WHAT DO YOU DO WITH THE WEALTH?

WHO IS THE KEY THINKER?

NINETEENTH CENTURY  
**EUROPEAN  
IMPERIALISM**



WHAT MAJOR WORLD MOVEMENT HAS OCCURRED THAT MAKES THIS ERA OF EUROPEAN COLONIALISM DIFFERENT THAN IN COLUMBUS' DAY?

**m&m's**

WHAT IS THE REAL REASON FOR 19<sup>th</sup> Century IMPERIALISM?  
M= \_\_\_\_\_ M= \_\_\_\_\_

The SOL stresses the **THREE** forms IMPERIALISM can take...  
COLONY      Protectorate      Sphere of Influence



What made VIRGINIA a colony?



What did the British offer in return when they made the Gold Coast a Protectorate?



Who has a Sphere of Influence behind the "Friendship Archway" in downtown DC?

Which continent ends up dominating this?

(Opposite of DC) What part of the world was dominated by Spheres of Influence?

How did this spot change the shape of the Earth?

(As we mentioned in the DISCOVERY UNIT) Which company DOMINATED India?

What NATIONALIST organization arose here to fight for INDEPENDENCE?

What role did AMERICA play in opening trade with JAPAN?



**THE PEOPLE STRIKE BACK**

DESCRIBE THE BOXER REBELLION...

CAUSES OF THE GREAT WAR

M-      A-      I-      N-



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_  
EVENT: \_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNIFICANCE: \_\_\_\_\_



+

our submarines now selling England in a Signed, ZIMMERMAN.

+



ADD UP THE ABOVE THREE INGREDIENTS AND YOU GET...



WHAT HAPPENED TO GET RUSSIA TO LEAVE THE WAR?

XI



# WWI MVPs



**WOODROW WILSON**  
Why was he important during WWI?

**KAISER WILHELM**  
Why was he important during WWI?



(THE MOST IMPORTANT TREATY OF ALL TIME)

# TREATY of VERSAILLES

A good deal of the fighting in this war was done by the colonies of the European nations. **WHAT DID THE COLONIES WANT IN RETURN FOR THEIR SERVICE? (did they get it?)**

After this war, what do **ALL OF THE FOLLOWING EMPIRES** have in common?

**RUSSIAN-OTTOMAN-GERMAN-AUSTRIAN**

They all \_\_\_\_\_  
Who mandated themselves to take over the former colonies of the above?

According to this treaty, WHOSE FAULT WAS WWI?

WHAT WAS WILSON'S 14<sup>th</sup> POINT?



# RUSSIAN REVOLUTION



By 1917, the Tsar had a whole list of things not going his way...

1. (1905) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (1905) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (1914-1918) \_\_\_\_\_

### FOLLOW THE REVOLUTION

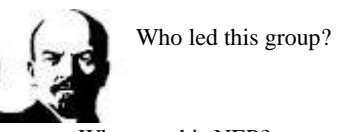
1613- March 1917

March-Nov. 1917

Nov. 1917-1991

### RISE OF COMMUNISM

What group of **RADICAL REVOLUTIONARIES** led the 2<sup>nd</sup> Russian Revolution?



What was his NEP?

The Interwar Period can be divided into three topics.

1. League of Nations
2. Great Depression
3. Rise of Dictators

\*\* THIS IS ANOTHER AREA YOU CANNOT JUST SKIP PAST THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF INFORMATION THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW HERE!!!

# The Interwar Period



# 1919-1939

# 1. League of Nations



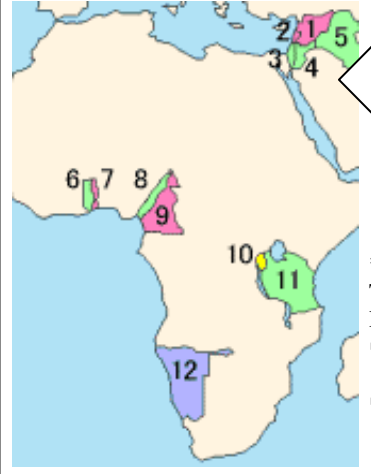
WHAT WAS THE GOAL OF THIS GROUP?

WHO IS **NOTICEABLY** ABSENT FROM THIS GROUP?

WHAT WAS THE LEAGUE'S MAJOR STRATEGIC DRAWBACK?

\*\* THE SOL EXPECTS YOU TO KNOW **MORE ABOUT THE MANDATE SYSTEM** THAT WAS ADMINISTERED BY THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS THAN THEY EXPECT YOU TO KNOW ABOUT THE LEAGUE ITSELF. SO, TO SUMMARIZE THE ABOVE: The League was a failure (USA not involved, couldn't enforce its decisions... **It was followed by WWII!!**)

## 1.a. THE MANDATE SYSTEM



1, 2, 3, 4, & 5 weren't born as Mandates... What Empire did these used to belong to?

Under the Mandate System, who controls them now?

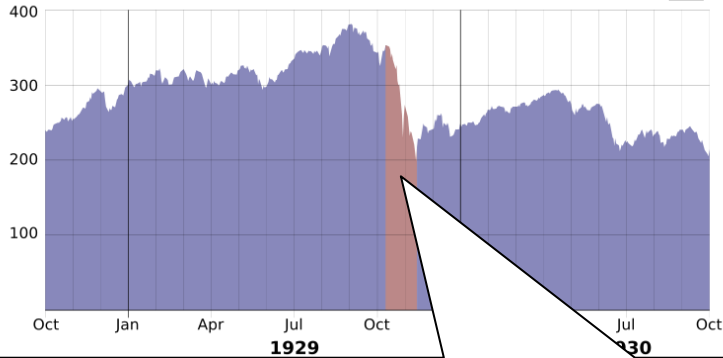
Who gave Britain and France the **AUTHORITY** to rule over these areas? Who mandated this?

\*\* THE SOL LITERALLY PAYS NO ATTENTION TO 6-12 ON THIS MAP. AS A QUICK SUMMARY HERE ARE THE HIGHLIGHTS:

- BRITAIN/FRANCE TAKE OTTOMAN EMPIRE'S LAND AFTER WWI
- LED TO FUTURE CONFLICTS IN 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURY

# 2. Great Depression

Wall Street Crash on the Dow Jones Industrial Average, 1929



What role did the **TREATY OF VERSAILLES** play in **GERMANY** during the 1920s?



How did **AMERICAN DOMINANCE OF THE ECONOMY** turn out to be a *negative* for the planet?



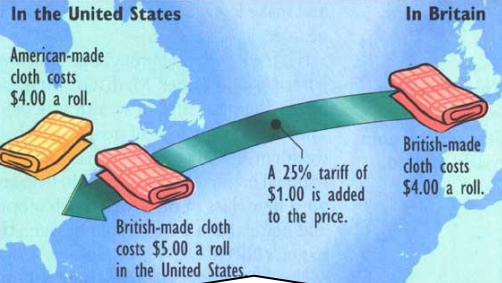
What was the **CREDIT** problem that fed into the **CRASH**?



**OCTOBER 1929=**

## IMPACT OF DEPRESSION

### How a Tariff Works



How did *this* make it worse?

FOR OUR UNLUCKY MAN, Tom, CIRCLE WHICH ONE APPLIES TO TOM AFTER THE CRASH:

Tom

Tom is:

- (MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY) TO FIND AN OPEN, SAFE BANK
- (MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY) TO GET A JOB.
- (MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY) TO FIND A STABLE GLOBAL PRICE FOR TRADED GOODS
- (MORE LIKELY/LESS LIKELY) TO HAVE A TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT IN HIS COUNTRY

# 3. Rise of the Dictators

\*\*The SOL wants you to know that the aggressors who started WWII didn't just show up over night. Most of them used the economic turmoil of the GREAT DEPRESSION to help them take **TOTAL CONTROL** of their people... Here are **four** examples:



WHAT ECONOMIC POLICY DID STALIN TAKE FROM LENIN??

POLICIES OF **THE MAN OF STEEL**:

1. WHAT WAS THE GOAL OF THE **5-YEAR PLAN**?
2. HOW DO YOU **COLLECTIVIZE THE FARMS**?
3. WHAT IS THE TERM THAT IS GIVEN TO STALIN's PLAN TO **GET RID OF** ALL OF HIS ENEMIES?



Adolf



Hitler

WHAT GROUP DID HITLER *HATE* THE MOST? \_\_\_\_\_  
 WHAT GROUP DID HITLER *LOVE* THE MOST? \_\_\_\_\_  
 WHEN HITLER WENT INTO OTHER COUNTRIES LOOKING FOR LIEBENSRAUM... WHAT WAS HE AFTER?

WHAT WAS HITLER's POLITICAL PARTY CALLED \_\_\_\_\_?

Musso

lini

Mussolini is considered to be the founder of what form of gov't?

What historical Italian empire did he want to bring back?

Where did he attempt to spread his IMPERIAL wings?



Tojo & Hirohito



Which group had the **MOST** power in Japan at this time?

Why did Japan start invading and conquering other countries?

# WWII

\*\*THERE IS NO SINGLE EVENT THAT IS BIGGER THAN WORLD WAR II. OVER 80 MILLION PEOPLE DIED. MOST OF THE WORLD WAS INVOLVED IN SOME WAY. THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THIS EVENT ARE STILL BEING FELT **TODAY**. IT IS THE 2<sup>nd</sup> MOST QUESTIONED UNIT!!!!

## CAUSES



HOW DID **THEIR** ACTIONS LEAD TO WWII?????

THE **TREATY OF PEACE**

LIST TWO PROBLEMS WITH THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES.  
 1. \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. \_\_\_\_\_



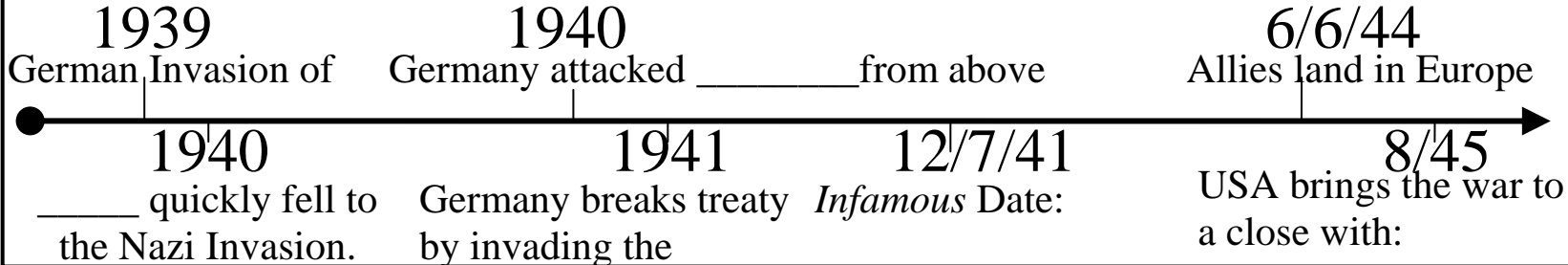
WHY DON'T THESE TWO STEP IN AND SAVE THE DAY?

WHAT POLICY WAS SOLIDIFIED AT THE MUNICH CONFERENCE?

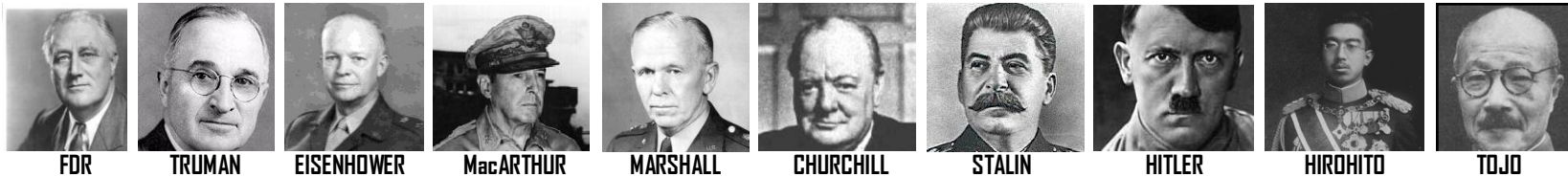




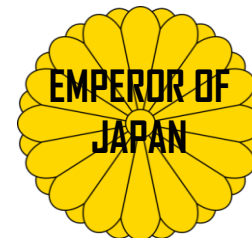
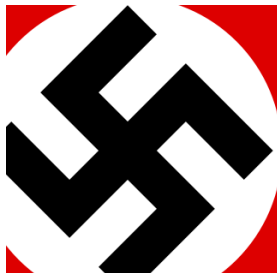
# TIMELINE OF THE MAJOR EVENTS THAT YOU MUST KNOW ABOUT WWII



## MATCH THESE 10 WORLD LEADERS WITH THEIR WWII ACCOMPLISHMENT



"DECEMBER 7, 1941. A DATE WHICH WILL LIVE IN INFAMY"



## OUTCOMES OF WORLD WAR II

- WHICH TWO NATIONS EMERGED AS SUPERPOWERS AFTER WWII? \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT HAPPENED TO THE NAZI LEADERS WHO WERE CAPTURED AT THE END OF THE WAR? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE METAPHORICAL DIVIDE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE AFTER THE WAR? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT GROUP REPLACED THE TOTALLY INEFFECTIVE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AFTER WWII? \_\_\_\_\_
- HOW DID THE UNITED STATES TRY TO HELP EUROPE REBUILD AFTER WWII? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT TWO ALLIANCES AROSE AFTER THE END OF WWII THAT CAME TO SYMBOLIZE THE COLD WAR? \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT BECAME OF GERMANY AFTER WWII (AND BERLIN TOO)? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHO TOOK CONTROL OF JAPAN AFTER WWII AND HELPED THEM RESTRUCTURE THEIR GOVERNMENT? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM JAPAN (THAT THEY USED AGAINST US ON DECEMBER 7, 1941)? \_\_\_\_\_
- WHAT DO THE SOUTH KOREAN, JAPANESE, and WEST GERMAN ECONOMIES HAVE IN COMMON AFTER WWII? \_\_\_\_\_

WWII



The systematic and purposeful destruction of a racial, political, religious, or cultural group.



# HOLOCAUST

What word describes a hatred of Judaism?

Who do the Nazis blame for Depression & WWI?

What was the Nazi MASTER RACE?

What was the FINAL SOLUTION?

Which group is being destroyed?

1910s ARMENIA- \_\_\_\_\_

1940s EUROPE- \_\_\_\_\_

1940s USSR- \_\_\_\_\_

1970s CAMBODIA- \_\_\_\_\_

1990s RWANDA- \_\_\_\_\_

1990s YUGOSLAVIA- \_\_\_\_\_



**\*\*YOU MUST KNOW ALL SIX GENOCIDES OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY**



\*\*\* HISTORICALLY, THE COLD WAR UNIT IS THE MOST QUESTIONED UNIT ON THE WORLD HISTORY SOL. UP TO 12 of the 60 QUESTIONS THAT ARE COUNTED COME FROM THIS ERA. SO IF YOU ARE GOING TO KNOW ONE THING...

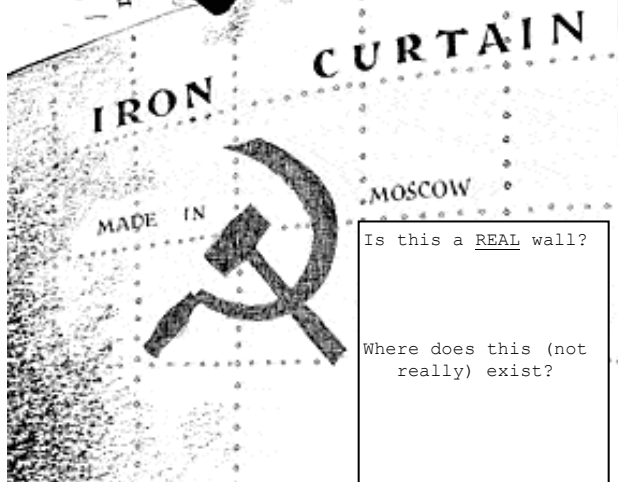
# KNOW THIS!

## IN THE BEGINNING...



What conference marked the "unofficial" beginning of the Cold War?

What money did the Soviet Union refuse from the USA?



Is this a REAL wall?

Where does this (not really) exist?

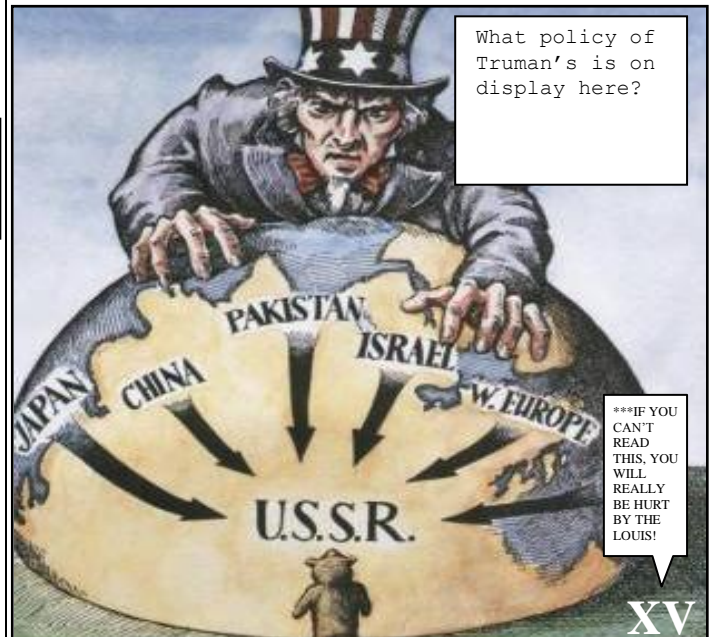
COMPARING

"US" & "THEM"

ECONOMY:

GOVERNMENT:

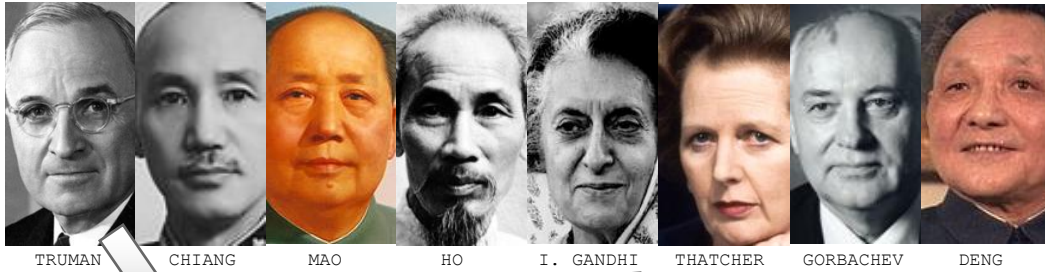


What policy of Truman's is on display here?

\*\*\*IF YOU CAN'T READ THIS, YOU WILL REALLY BE HURT BY THE LOUIS!

MATCH THE WORLD LEADER TO THEIR COLD WAR ACCOMPLISHMENT



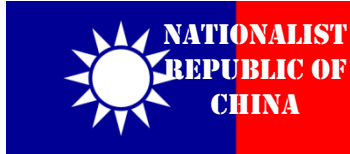
TRUMAN    CHIANG    MAO    HO    I. GANDHI    THATCHER    GORBACHEV    DENG



**LAST SOVIET LEADER**



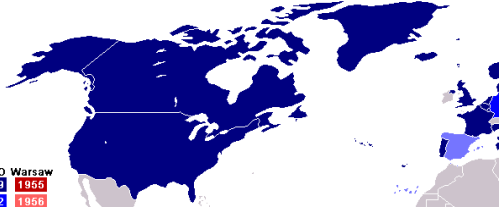
MODERNIZATION & TIANANMEN SQUARE



**VIETCONG**

**IRON LADY**

COLD WAR CHARACTERISTICS



10 Warsaw  
9 1955  
7 1966

WHAT ALLIANCE GROUP IS THIS? \_\_\_\_\_  
WHAT NATION IS THEIR LEADER? \_\_\_\_\_



WHAT ALLIANCE GROUP IS THIS? \_\_\_\_\_  
WHAT NATION IS THEIR LEADER? \_\_\_\_\_



WHAT WAS THE SYMBOLIC FOCAL POINT OF THE COLD WAR?

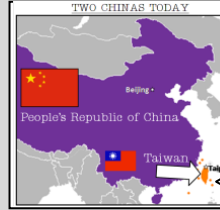
WHAT DOES THE CLUB REPRESENT?  
HOW DOES THIS REPRESENT DETERRENCE?  
WHICH 2 NATIONS HAD THE MOST CLUBS?



**DETERRENCE**

MAJOR EVENTS

CHINA



**TWO CHINAS TODAY**  
WHAT WERE THE TWO SIDES OF THE CIVIL WAR?  
\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_  
WHO WERE THE LEADERS OF EACH SIDE?  
\_\_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_\_  
WHICH SIDE WON THE CIVIL WAR?  
TODAY, MAINLAND CHINA IS \_\_\_\_\_

KOREA

WHAT STARTED THE KOREAN CONFLICT?  
WHAT BRAND NEW GROUPS LEADS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SIDE OF THIS CONFLICT?



WHAT WAS THE BOUNDARY BEFORE THE CONFLICT?  
WHAT WAS THE BOUNDARY AFTER THE CONFLICT?

BERLIN



WHAT CITY WAS DIVIDED AFTER WORLD WAR II?

WHAT DOES THE WALL BEING TORN DOWN SIGNIFY?



11/9/1989

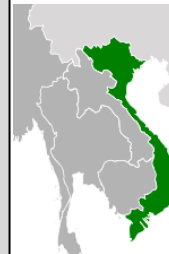
CUBA



MISSILES

HOW DID WE RESOLVE THIS CRISIS INVOLVING MISSILES IN CUBA?

VIETNAM



BEFORE AMERICA GOT INVOLVED HERE, WHO WERE THE VIETNAMESE FIGHTING FOR THEIR INDEPENDENCE?

WHO WAS THE COMMUNIST LEADER FOR VIETNAM?  
(\*\*HE'S THE ONLY HO ON THE SOL)

WHAT'S THE POLICY BEHIND US INVOLVEMENT HERE?

TODAY, VIETNAM IS UNITED & \_\_\_\_\_

USSR

PLEASE TRANSLATE THE FOLLOWING RUSSIAN WORDS INTO ENGLISH:

**GLASNOST :**

**PERESTROIKA :**



WHAT LAST RUSSIAN PREMIER OVERSAW THE DISMANTLING OF THE USSR?

\*\*\*IF YOU CAN'T READ THIS, YOU WILL REALLY BE HURT BY THE LOUIS!

**XVI**



# INDEPENDENCE



\*\* THE OPPOSITE OF THE ERA OF IMPERIALISM IS THE ERA OF INDEPENDENCE. IN THE 19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY, EUROPEANS CONQUERED AFRICA AND ASIA FOR THEIR RAW MATERIALS AND MARKETS ( **m&m**s). AFTER THE WORLD WARS (I & II) AND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER GUARANTEEING COLONIES THE RIGHT TO SELF DETERMINATION, EUROPEAN COLONIES IN AFRICA & ASIA FINALLY EARNED THEIR INDEPENDENCE. THIS IS THEIR STORY.



# MIDDLE EAST



THE MIDDLE EAST AND THEIR INDEPENDENCE ON THE SOL FOCUSES ON TWO PLACES: ISRAEL & EGYPT  
 WHY DID THE EUROPEAN NATIONS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE CONTROL OF THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER WWI?

# AFRICA

WHAT GROUP'S CHARTER GUARANTEES INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIES???

INDEPENDENCE IN AFRICA WAS GAINED IN TWO WAYS:



VIOLENT



NON-VIOLENT

## ALGERIA

What IMPERIAL nation did Algeria fight for its independence against?

## GHANA

What non-violent leader worked for independence here?

## KENYA

Who led what turned into a violent struggle for independence here?

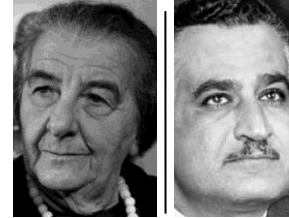
## SOUTH AFRICA

APARTHEID (n)- \_\_\_\_\_

Who ended the above after 27 years in prison becoming the 1<sup>st</sup> Black President of South Africa?

ISRAEL (PALESTINE)  
 WHO WAS THE "IRON LADY" OF ISRAEL?

WHICH NATION AIDED HER IN HER DEFENSE OF ISRAEL DURING THE YOM KIPPUR WAR?



## EGYPT

WHO LED THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION OF 1952 OVER THE KING OF EGYPT?

IN WHAT TWO WAYS DID HE TAKE CONTROL OF EGYPT'S TWO BIGGEST WATER RESOURCES?

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_



# INDIA

TRACE MOVEMENT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM 1848 UNTIL 1948.



1848



1885

I-  
N-  
C-



1869-  
1948



1948-  
TODAY



## INDEPENDENT INDIA

WHO BECAME INDIA'S FIRST PRESIDENT?

DESCRIBE PAKISTANI-INDIAN RELATIONS.

XVII

# THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

THE VERY LAST PAGES OF THE SOL STANDARDS REVOLVE AROUND A MYRIAD OF ISSUES THAT ARE GOING ON IN THE WORLD TODAY. SO, BELOW IS A TOUR OF THESE IDEAS/EVENTS/RELATIONSHIPS THAT ARE SHAPING THE WORLD AROUND YOU...

## TERRORISM

### EXAMPLES...



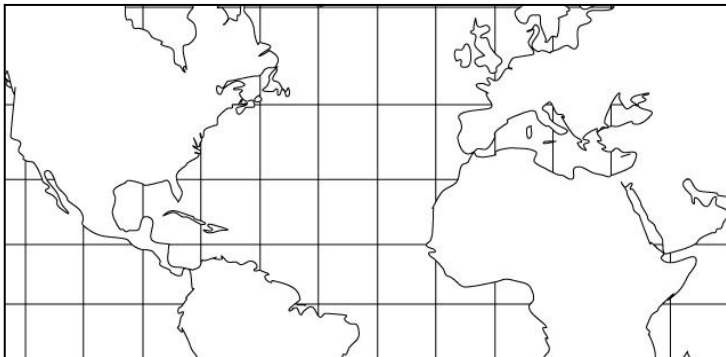
WHAT MOTIVATED THE 1972 PALESTINIAN TERRORIST ATTACK ON THE ISRAELI OLYMPIC ATHLETES?



WHAT GROUP PERPETRATED THE 9/11 ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES?

WHATEVER HAPPENED TO THEIR LEADER?

CIRCLE THREE REGIONS THAT HAVE EXPERIENCE TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.



HOW HAVE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD RESPONDED TO TERROR?

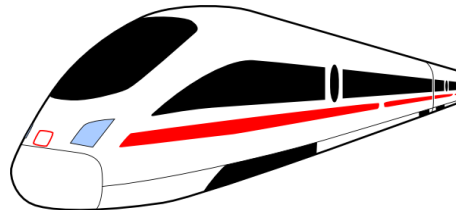
## ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE

THE WORLD IS BECOMING AN EVERMORE CONNECTED PLACE. SO, THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW HOW THE WORLD OF TODAY IS POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY LINKED.



THE ABOVE ARE ALL EXAMPLES OF \_\_\_\_\_

*I'M NOT GOING TO INSULT YOUR INTELLIGENCE HERE, BUT THE SOL WANTS YOU TO KNOW THAT BOTH TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS HAVE INCREASED IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD*



BRIEFLY DESCRIBE THE FOLLOWING:

REGIONAL INTEGRATION:



EUROPEAN UNION

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

TRADE AGREEMENTS:



WTO

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



NAFTA

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:



IMF

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_



United Nations

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

WHAT ARE SOME ENVIRONMENTAL and SOCIAL CHANGES FACING THE PLANET?